

ID LABEL

# You and Your Child at 10 years

## Mother's questionnaire

This questionnaire is for the child's mother.









October 2020 - Version 1 For office use only

### About this research

You are being asked to complete this questionnaire because you have chosen to participate in The Cleft Collective Cohort Studies. This research is taking place in collaboration with cleft teams in the UK to investigate the causes of cleft, the best treatments for cleft and the long-term impact of cleft on the family and the individual.

### About this questionnaire

This questionnaire has seven sections:

- A. Your Child's Health This section asks you questions related to the health of your child
- B. **Feeding Your Child** This section asks about your experience of feeding your child and your child's eating and drinking behaviours
- C. Your Child's Teeth This section asks questions about your child's teeth and dentist
- D. Additional Questions About Your Child This section includes questions not covered in any other section, such as childcare and school
- E. **Your Family** This section asks you questions about where you live, your marital status and your other children (if applicable)
- F. **Your Lifestyle** This section asks questions about your diet, alcohol use, cigarette smoking and exercise

G. **The Wellbeing of You and Your Child** - The last section asks about how you have been feeling recently and your child's development and wellbeing

<u>Please try to answer all of the questions</u>, even if some of them sound strange to you. As so little is known about the causes of cleft, and the impact of having a cleft, we need to ask a broad range of questions about your environment and family history to help us understand what causes cleft and how we can help to support families.

When we ask questions about 'your child' please answer in relation to your child who was born with a cleft. Some of the questions are retrospective. Please fill out the information you can remember.



There are no right or wrong answers. If you do not want to answer a question then just leave it blank.

Some of the questions ask about your health and your lifestyle. We need to know this information to find out if any of these factors could be related to cleft lip and palate, but this does not necessarily mean that any of these factors were involved in the development of your child's cleft.

All of the answers you give us in this questionnaire will be kept anonymous.

### How to fill in this questionnaire

Please use a black pen. To answer the questions please put a cross in the box like this:

### Χ

If you make a mistake, shade the box in like this:

then cross the correct box.

If you are answering questions which ask you to give further details, please make sure you write inside the boxes.

### Who to contact for support

If you have any questions or if you feel concerned or distressed before/after completing this questionnaire and would like some extra support, please contact your cleft team who can help.

#### Thank you for completing this questionnaire!

### SECTION A - YOUR CHILD'S HEALTH

A1.	What is your child's gender?	□Male	☐ Fema	le								
A2.	How much does your child we	eigh <b>now</b> ?										
	Lbs Oz	Kg										
		OR										
A3.	What is your child's height not	<b>w</b> ?										
	Feet Inches M	Cm										
	OR OR											
A4.	What is your child's head circu	umference <b>now</b>	?									
	Inches <u>Cm</u>	Mm										
	OR .											
A5.	What type of cleft was your c											
	Cleft lip	Cleft pa		Cleft lip and pal	ate							
	Submucous cleft palate	🗌 Don't k	now									
A6.	Is your child's cleft unilateral sides of their mouth)?	(on one side of t	heir mout	:h) or bilateral (on b	oth							
	□Unilateral □Bilateral [	]Don't know										
A7.	If your child's cleft is unilatera child's mouth is the cleft on (				/our							
	□Right □L	eft 🗌 Dor	n't know									
	Not applicable											
A8.	Has your child had any other s (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	surgery relating	to their cl	eft lip / cleft palate?	)							
	a) Grommets	🔲 b) Bone gra	ft	🔲 c) Speech sur	gery							
	🔲 d) Palate re-repair	🗌 e) Lip revisio	on	🗌 f) Fistula repa	ir							
	☐g) Other (please specify)	□h) None of t	he above:									
					]							
		Λ										

<ul> <li>O) None</li> <li>ii) Measles</li> <li>iv) Mumps</li> <li>vi) Urinary tract infection (E.g. cystic</li> <li>viii) Recurrent ear infections</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>i) German measles / Rubella</li> <li>iii) Chickenpox</li> <li>v) Meningitis</li> <li>vii) Chest infections / pneumonia</li> <li>ix) Other infection (please specify)</li> </ul>
A10. Has your child had / does your chi problems? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	ld have any of the following conditions or
a) Neurological / Sensory Conditions	
🔲 0) None	🔲 i) Epilepsy / Fits / Convulsions
🔲 ii) Cerebral Palsy	🔲 iii) Developmental delay
iv) Hearing loss or impairment	v) Glue Ear, OME (Otitis Media with Effusion)
vi) Difficulties with vision / blindness	<ul> <li>vii) Other neurological condition (please specify)</li> </ul>
b) Heart / Lungs / Immune system	
🔲 0) None	i) Heart condition
ii) Lung condition	🔲 iii) Asthma / Difficulties breathing
iv) Allergies	v) Immune deficiency
vi) Other problems with heart / lun immune system (please specify)	gs/
c) Skin / Musculoskeletal conditions	
🔲 0) None	🔲 i) Skin condition
ii) Skeletal condition	🔲 iii) Talipes (Club foot)
iv) Spine condition	v) Other skin / musculoskeletal condition (please specify)
d) Metabolic conditions	
🔲 0) None	i) Thyroid condition
ii) Abnormal calcium levels	iii) Blood condition
iv) Other metabolic condition (plea	se specify)

A9.	Has your child had any of the following i	nfections? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
	0) None	🗍 i) German measles / Ru

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#### e) Abdominal conditions

🔲 0) None

□ ii) Severe / persistent diarrhoea

- iv) Liver problems
- □ vi) Failure to gain weight or grow

□ i) Severe / persistent vomiting

□ iii) Severe / persistent gut abnormalities

v) Jaundice

vii) Other abdominal condition (please specify)

#### f) Kidney and bladder problems

- 🗌 0) None
- i) Kidney / bladder problems (please specify)
- □ ii) Hypospadias (males only)

A11. Does your child have problems with the structural development of any of the following? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

<ul> <li>a) Eyes (not including vision impairments)</li> </ul>	b) Ears (not including hearing impairments)
🗌 c) Cheekbones	🔲 d) Jaw
🗌 e) Tongue	f) Hands
🔲 g) Feet	🔲 h) Spine
i) Other developmental condition (please specify)	j) None of the above



A12	. Has <u>your child</u> been diagnosed v genetic conditions? (Cross <u>all</u> the	with any of the following syndromes /
	a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)	
	b) Van der Woude syndrome	
	c) Treacher Collins syndrome	
	d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Golden	har syndrome
	e) Stickler syndrome	
	f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, I	
	g) Craniosynostosis (including Crou syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saet	
	h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome	
	i) Other syndrome / genetic condit (please specify)	ion
	j) We are currently undergoing ger	netic testing at the hospital
	<ul><li>j) We are currently undergoing ger</li><li>k) None</li></ul>	netic testing at the hospital
	k) None	
□ A13.	k) None Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultion	
□ A13.	k) None Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultion (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	
□ A13. □	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie</li> <li>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> </ul>	
□ A13. □ □	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> </ul>	
A13.	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> <li>c) Behavioural problems</li> </ul>	
A13.	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> <li>c) Behavioural problems</li> <li>d) Emotional difficulties</li> </ul>	
A13.	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> <li>c) Behavioural problems</li> <li>d) Emotional difficulties</li> <li>e) Social interaction</li> </ul>	
A13.	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> <li>c) Behavioural problems</li> <li>d) Emotional difficulties</li> <li>e) Social interaction</li> <li>f) Learning to read/or write</li> </ul>	
A13.	<ul> <li>k) None</li> <li>Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficultie (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</li> <li>a) Attention/concentration</li> <li>b) Hyperactivity</li> <li>c) Behavioural problems</li> <li>d) Emotional difficulties</li> <li>e) Social interaction</li> <li>f) Learning to read/or write</li> <li>g) Movement</li> </ul>	

A14. a) Has <u>your child</u> been diagnosed with any of the following conditions? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

- i) Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)
- ii) Autism Spectrum Disorder
- iii) A learning disability
- 🔲 iv) Dyslexia
- v) Depression
- 🗌 vi) Anxiety
- 🗌 vii) Dyspraxia
- 🗌 viii) Speech-Sound Disorder
- ix) Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS)/ME
- x) Other (please specify)
- 🗌 xi) None

A14. b) If you answered yes to question A14. a) x), please tell us more in the box below.

A15. Has your child been diagnosed with any other condition not mentioned above? (please specify below)

For A16, if you have more than one child with these conditions, please make a note in the comments at the back of the questionnaire.



A16. Have **you**, **the child's biological father**, **or any of your other children** been diagnosed with any of the following conditions? (For other children, please also give their date of birth)

	ı) You	۱۱) Child's father	iv) Other child's DOB (if applicable) in dd/mm/yy
a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)			
b)Van der Woude syndrome			
c) Treacher Collins syndrome			
d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Goldenhar syndrome			
e) Stickler syndrome			
f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also known as Velocardiofacial syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, DiGeorge syndrome)			
g) Craniosynostosis (including Crouzon syndrome, Apert syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saethre-Chotzen syndrome)			
h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome			
<ul> <li>We are currently undergoing genetic testing at the hospital</li> </ul>			
j) Other syndrome / genetic condition (please specify)			
k) No			

۸17	Does your child have a regular sleeping routine?	□Yes	□No
AI/.	Does your child have a regular sleeping routine?	lies	

A18.	How often during the night does your child usually wake?		times
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A19. In the past year has your child regularly:

	No, did not happen	Yes, but did not	Yes, and worried	Yes, and worried	Don't know
a) Refused to go to bed		worry me	me a bit	me greatly	
b) Woken very early					
c) Had difficulty going to sleep					
d) Had nightmares					
e) Continued to get up after being put to bed					
f) Got up after only a few hours sleep					



### **SECTION B - FEEDING YOUR CHILD**

B1. Did your child have any nasal regurgitation (food coming down their nose)?

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☐ Yes, often ☐ Yes, sometimes ☐ No
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B2. Approximately how old was your child when they first had something other than milk to drink (e.g. tap water, mineral water, fruit juice)?



Months

B3. Approximately how old was your child when they were first given solids to eat (e.g. baby food in a jar, packet or tin, or homemade food such as baby rice, pureed fruit or vegetables)?



Months

B4. a) Since your child was 6 months old, have they at any time:

	Yes, and worried me greatly	Yes, and worried me a bit	Some- times	Almost never	
i) Not eaten a sufficient amount of food	Ū,				
ii) Refused to eat the right food					
iii) Been choosy with food					
iv) Overeaten					
v) Been difficult to get into an eating routine					
<ul> <li>b) Is this still a problem now? Yes, always Yes, sometimes No</li> <li>B5. a) Up to the age of <b>3 years</b>, did your child have difficulties with particular tastes or textures? Yes No If no, go to question B6</li> </ul>					
If Yes b) please specify					
c) Is this still a problem now? $\Box$ Ye	es, always	□Yes, so	metimes	□No	

B6.	When did your chil	d first begin drinking fro	om a cup or a beaker?
	М	onths	
B7.	Up to the age of <b>3</b>	<b>years</b> , what did your chi	ild normally drink? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
	🔲 a) Water	🔲 b) Milk	🗌 c) Fruit juice
	🔲 d) Squash	🔲 e) Fizzy drinks	f) Other (please specify)
B8.	What does your ch	ild normally drink <u>now</u> ?	(Cross all that apply)
	🗌 a) Water	b) Milk	C) Fruit juice
	🔲 d) Squash	🔲 e) Fizzy drinks	f) Other (please specify)
В9.	Where does your c	hild normally eat their r	neals? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b>
	🔲 a) At the table	🔲 b) In front	of the TV
	🔲 c) In their bedı	room 🔲 d) Other (p	lease specify)
B10	. Does your child n	ormally eat (Cross <u>all</u>	that apply)
	🔲 a) Alone	[	b) With siblings
	🔲 c) With the wh	ole of the family [	] d) Other (please specify)
B11.	. Does your child ea	at the same foods as the	e rest of the family?
	Usually	Sometimes	] No
		III I <b>BB</b> I	
		12	

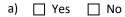
B12. Does your child have snacks in the day, between meals?

Once

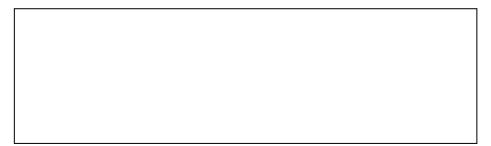
No No	
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Twice More than twice

B13. Now that your child is 10 years old, do you have any concerns about their eating habits?



If Yes b) Please specify



	SECTION C - YOUR CHILD'S TEETH	
С1. Н	How many teeth does your child have now?	
	Did any of the adult back teeth or front teeth (incisors) come thro yellow/brown or opaque white patches?	ugh with
Ľ	🗌 Yes 📄 No 📄 Don't know	
C3. D	Does your child have any extra adult teeth?	
Γ	Yes No Don't know	
	Does your child have any missing permanent/adult teeth? (Not because they were removed by a dentist) Yes No Don't know	
C5. \	When does your child brush their teeth?	
E	Morning Evening Morning and Even	ening
Γ	Never Other (please specify)	
C6. [	Do you help your child with brushing?	
L	Never Sometimes Always	
C7. \ [	What toothpaste is your child using?           None         Children's toothpaste (over 3 years)	
٢	Adult toothpaste Other (please specify)	
с8. н [	Has the dentist recommended that your child uses a daily fluoride Yes, after brushing Yes, at a separate time to brushing Don't know	mouthwash?
C9. a	a) Does your child have a drink in the last hour before bed? $\hfill \square$	Yes 🗌 No
If Yes	<b>'es</b> b) What does your child drink? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b>	
E	🗌 i) Water 🗌 ii) Milk 🗌 iii) Fruit juice	
Γ	iv) Squash v) Fizzy drinks vi) Other (pleas	e specify)
If Yes	<b>/es</b> c) Does your child brush their teeth afterwards?	No

C10. Does your child eat in the last hour before bed? Yes No	)			
C11. Do you regularly see a family dentist? (Approximately every 6 months)				
C12. How old was your child when you first took them to the dentist? Years Months Don't know Not applicable				
C13. Has your child ever been told they have dental caries (tooth decay)	?			
Yes No Don't know				
C14. Has your child had any of the following procedures? (Cross all that a	pply)			
□ a) Filling □ b) Metal crown □ c) Tooth re	emoved			
☐ d) None of these ☐ e) Don't know				
C15. Has your child ever had gas and air inhalational sedation to help the dental treatment?	m have			
🗌 Yes 📄 No 📄 Don't know				
C16. If you have other children without cleft have you received different advice about tooth brushing for your child born with a cleft? Yes No No Not applicable				
C17. Does the dentist normally place fluoride varnish on your child's teeth?				
Yes, every 3 months Yes, every 4 months Yes, ev	very 6 months			
☐ Yes, every year ☐ No ☐ Don't	know			
C18. a) Do you like the way your child's teeth look now? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No				
<b>If no</b> b) What don't you like about them? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b>				
☐ i) Gaps between teeth ☐ ii) Crooked ☐ ii	ii) Too small			
iv) Too big iv) Too brown v	vi) Too white			
□ vii) Blotchy □ viii) Other (please specify)				

C19. a) Has your child had an orthodontic assessment by the Cleft Team Orthodontist?  Yes No If no, go to question C20			
If yes b) How old was your child at the first orthodontic assessment? Years Months			
c) If the assessment was carried out by a team, who did it include? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)			
🗌 i) Paediatric dentist 🛛 🗌 ii) Orthodontist 📄 iii) Surgeon			
d) Where were the orthodontics mainly carried out?			
Your main cleft centre       Your local hospital       Don't know         Other (please specify)			
e) Were you advised that orthodontic treatment was necessary?			
<ul> <li>f) Were you advised that early treatment prior to the age of 12 would be needed to correct teeth that were far out of line?</li> <li>Yes No</li> </ul>			
g) Were you advised that your child would be monitored regularly by the Cleft Unit until they were ready for orthodontic treatment when more adult teeth were present?			
🗌 Yes 🔲 No			
C20. a) Has your child attended a specific Bone Graft Clinic?			
Yes No If no, go to question C21			
If yes b) Were you advised that a bone graft was required?			
Yes No If no, go to question C21			



c) Did your child require orthodontic/brace treatment prior to the alveolar bone graft?			
Yes No			
d) Approximately how long did the treatment take before the bone graft?			
☐ 6 - 11 months ☐ 12 - 17 months ☐ 18 + months ☐ Not applicable			
e) How many days did your child stay in hospital to have the graft carried out?			
Days 🗌 Not applicable			
f) Were there any complications with the graft?			
🗌 Yes 🔲 No 🗌 Not applicable			
C21. a) Is your child wearing or has your child worn braces? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)			
Yes, fixed braces (train tracks) Yes, removable braces			
□ None			
b) How long after the operation (if applicable) were the braces removed?			
☐ 6 - 11 months ☐ 12 - 17 months ☐ 18 + months			
Not applicable			

### SECTION D - ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR CHILD

We are interested to know who is involved in caring for your child to see whether this has an impact on children's overall development.

The following questions ask about who has regularly looked after your child since they were 8 years old (Cross all that apply)

D1. Apart from yourself and your partner, who has regularly looked after your child on school days?

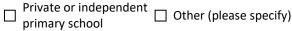
 $\Box$  a) No one else looks after my child

Who looks after your child?	How often does this person / organisation look after your child each week?			
	Less than 1 day per week	1 to 2 days per week	3 to 4 days per week	More than 4 days per week
b) Child's grandparent				
c) Other relative				
d) Friend or neighbour				
e) Paid person outside the home (e.g.child -minder)				
f) Paid person inside the home (e.g. nanny /babysitter)				
g) After school club				
h) Other (please specify)				

D2. What type of school does your child attend?

Primary school

Special school





D3. a) Does your child have any additional needs which means the school should
make (or has made) special arrangements (e.g. sit them at the front of the
classroom/take them out of lessons/provide extra teaching or help)?

🗌 Yes		No
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If Yes b) Please tell us which additional needs your child has which means special arrangements need to be made (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

i) A learning disability	ii) Speech, language or communication needs
iii) Hearing difficulties	iv) Eyesight difficulties
v) Physical problems	vi) Reading difficulties
vii) Emotional or behavioural problems	□ viii) Other (please specify)
D4. Has your child been given a Stateme an Education, Health and Care (EHC	ent of Special Educational Needs (SEN) or ) plan?
Yes, my child has a Statement/EHC	plan 🔲 No, but my child is being assessed
No, my child was refused a Statement/EHC plan	No, my child has never been considered for a Statement/EHC plan
D5. If applicable, how happy are you wit made for your child?	th the special arrangements that have been
□ Very happy □ Somewh	at happy 🛛 Somewhat unhappy
□ Very unhappy □ Not appl	icable
D6. Do you feel that you have a good re	lationship with your child's school?
☐ Yes, always ☐ Yes, mo	st of the time 🔲 Sometimes
□ Not very often □ No	
D7. a) Has your child ever received spee	cch and language therapy? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
☐ i) Yes, from the cleft team	
🗌 ii) Yes, at school	
☐ iii) Yes, other (please specify)	
🗌 iv) No	

If Yes b) Is your child still receiving speech and language therapy? (Cross all that apply)

i) Yes, from the	cleft team		
☐ ii) Yes, at school			
🔲 iii) Yes, other (pl	lease specify)		
🔲 iv) No			
D8. In general, how happy ar	e you with the	progress your	child is making at school?
Very happy	Somewhat	: happy	Somewhat unhappy

Very happy	Somewhat happy	Somewhat unhapp
Very unhappy	Not applicable	

D9. How do you think your child feels about school?

My child	Always	Usually	Some -times	Not at all
a) Looks forward to going				
b) Enjoys it				
c) Is stimulated by it				
d) Is frightened by it				
e) Talks about his/her friends				
f) Seems bored by it				
g) Likes the teacher(s)				
h) Does not like school				

D10. Do you have any other concerns about the time your child spends at school?

- 🗌 No
- Yes (please tell us more)



### **SECTION E - YOUR FAMILY**

E1. a) Since the birth of your child with a cleft, have you had any more children?						
□ Yes □ No						
If Yes       b) How many?         If Yes, please give us the following information         If No, please go to F1						
<b>c) Child 1</b> i) Date of birth	DD MM	YY				
ii) Gender Male Female	<ul> <li>iii) What is their cleft type?</li> <li>This child does not have a cleft</li> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? Yes No			
<b>d) Child 2</b> i) Date of birth	DD MM	YY				
ii) Gender Male Female	<ul> <li>iii) What is their cleft type?</li> <li>This child does not have a cleft</li> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? Yes No			
<b>e) Child 3</b> i) Date of birth	DD MM	YY				
ii) Gender Male Female	<ul> <li>iii) What is their cleft type?</li> <li>This child does not have a cleft</li> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? Yes No			

### **SECTION F - YOUR LIFESTYLE**

□ No (Go to question F3)

Please use the image below to help you answer question F2



F2. On average, how many units of alcohol do you drink per week?

	🗆 None	One to two units
	□ Three to five units	□ Five to ten units
	Ten to twenty units	$\Box$ Twenty to thirty units
	More than thirty units	
F3.	Do you currently smoke cigaret	tes?
		No (Go to question F5)
F4.	On average, how many cigarett	es do you currently smoke <b>per day?</b>
	Less than one per day	🔲 One pack (15-24 per day)
	One per day	One & ½ packs (25-34 per day)
	Two to four per day	Two packs (35-44 per day)
	$\Box$ ½ a pack (5 to 14 per day)	More than two packs per day
		22

F5. Is your child ever exposed to passive smoke?	Yes	(Go to q	uestion F	6)
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□ No (Go to question F7)

No

F6. How many hours per day is your child exposed to passive smoke?

- $\Box$  Less than one hour per day  $\Box$  Three to four hours per day
- $\Box$  One to two hours per day  $\Box$  More than four hours per day
- F7. a) Do you currently use any drugs?

If yes b) How often do you use these substances? (Cross all that apply)

	Never	Twice a year	Once every two months	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week or more
i) Cannabis						
ii) Cocaine						
iii) Ecstasy						
iv) Amphetamine						
v) Heroin						
vi) Other (specify below)						

F8. During a typical week, how many minutes/times on average do you do the following types of exercise?

i) Vigorous exercise (breathing hard, heart beats rapidly).

For example: running, aerobics, martial arts, fast swimming, or a team sport such as football or hockey

minutes per week

**ii) Moderate exercise** (heart rate increases slightly, but is not exhausting). For example: fast walking or gentle cycling

	minutes per week
	•

#### iii) Muscle strengthening activities

For example: lifting weights, push-ups and sit-ups, heavy gardening or

yoga \_\_\_\_\_\_times per week

### SECTION G - THE WELLBEING OF YOU AND YOUR CHILD

G1. Families sometimes have special concerns or difficulties because of their child's health. Below is a list of things that might be a problem for you.

In the past <u>one month, as a result of your child's health</u>, how much of a problem have <u>you</u> had with the following...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
a)	I feel tired during the day					
b)	I feel tired when I wake up in the morning					
c)	I feel too tired to do the things I like to do					
d)	I get headaches					
e)	I feel physically weak					
f)	I feel sick to my stomach					
g)	I feel anxious					
h)	I feel sad					
i)	I feel angry					
j)	I feel frustrated					
k)	I feel helpless or hopeless					
I)	I feel isolated from others					
m)	I have trouble getting support from others					
n)	It is hard to find time for social activities					
	I do not have enough energy for social activities					



G1 continued...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
p)	It is hard for me to keep my attention on things					
q)	It is hard for me to remember what people tell me					
r)	It is hard for me to remember what I just heard					
s)	It is hard for me to think quickly					
	I have trouble remembering what I was just thinking					
u)	I feel that others do not understand my family's situation					
v)	It is hard for me to talk about my child's health with others					
w)	It is hard for me to tell doctors and nurses how I feel					
x)	I worry about whether or not my child's medical treatments are working					
y)	I worry about the side effects of my child's medications/medical treatments					
z)	I worry about how others will react to my child's condition					
aa	) I worry about how my child's illness is affecting other family members					
bb	) I worry about my child's future					

G2. Below is a list of things that might be a problem for your **family**.

In the past <u>one month, as a result of your child's health</u>, how much of a problem has <u>your family</u> had with...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost Always
a)	Family activities taking more time and effort					
b)	Difficulty finding time to finish household tasks					
c)	Feeling too tired to finish household tasks					
d)	Lack of communication between family members					
e)	Conflicts between family members					
f)	Difficulty making decisions together as a family					
g)	Difficulty solving family problems together					
h)	Stress or tension between family members					
22	Please answer the following question	s tolling	us how ha		aro with	tha

G3. Please answer the following questions telling us how happy you are with the care you, your child, and your family have received at the hospital from the staff.

Please cross N/A (not applicable) if the item does not apply to you.

#### How happy are you with...

	(For example, 'Never happy', 'Often happy' etc)	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
a)	How much information was provided to you about your child's diagnosis?						
b)	How much information was provided to you about the treatment and course of your child's health condition?	, □					
c)	How much information was provided to you about the side effects of your child's treatment?						



G3 continued...

ŀ	low happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
d)	How soon information was given to you about your child's test results?						
e)	How often you are updated about your child's health?						
f)	The sensitivity shown to you and your family during your child's treatment?						
g)	The willingness to answer questions that you and your family may have?						
h)	The effort to include your family in discussion of your child's care and other information about your child's health condition?						
i)	How much time the staff give you to ask any questions you may have had about your child's health condition and treatment?						
j)	How well the staff explain your child's health condition and treatment to <b>your child</b> in a way that she/he can understand?						
k)	The time taken to explain your child's health condition and treatment to <b>you</b> in a way that you could understand?						
I)	How well the staff listen to you and your concerns?						
m)	The preparation provided for <b>you</b> about what to expect during tests and procedures?						

G3 continued...

н	ow happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
n)	The preparation provided for <b>your</b> <b>child</b> about what to expect during tests and procedures?						
o)	How well the staff respond to your child's needs?						
p)	Efforts to keep your child comfortable and as pain-free as possible?						
q)	How much time the staff take to help you with your child coming back home after hospitalisation?						
r)	The amount of time given to your child to play, talk about her/his feelings, and any questions she/he may have?						
s)	The amount of time spent helping your child with going back to school after hospitalisation?						
t)	The amount of time spent attending to <b>your child's</b> emotional needs?						
u)	The amount of time spent attending to <b>your</b> emotional needs?						
v)	The overall care your child is receiving?						
w)	How friendly and helpful the staff are?						
x)	The way your child is treated at the hospital?						



## G4. We are asking these questions to help us understand how children with cleft lip and/or palate develop.

These questions ask you about your **child's behaviour**. To what extent are each of these statements true of your child's behaviour over the last <u>six months?</u>

		Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
a)	Considerate of other people's feelings			
b)	Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long			
c)	Often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness			
d)	Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc)			
e)	Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers			
f)	Rather solitary, tends to play alone			
g)	Generally obedient, usually does what adults request			
h)	Many worries, often seems worried			
i)	Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill			
j)	Constantly fidgeting or squirming			
k)	Has at least one good friend			

G4 continued...

		Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
	Often fights with other children or bullies them			
m)	Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful			
n)	Generally liked by other children			
o)	Easily distracted, concentration wanders			
p)	Nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence			
q)	Kind to younger children			
r)	Often lies or cheats			
s)	Picked on or bullied by other children			
t)	Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)			
u)	Thinks things out before acting			
v)	Steals from home, school or elsewhere			
w)	Gets on better with adults than with other children			
x)	Many fears, easily scared			
y)	Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span			



G5.	Overall, do you think that <b>your child</b> has difficulties in <b>one or more</b> of the following areas: emotions, concentration, behaviour or being able to get on with other people?						
	Yes - minor difficulties		Yes - severe difficulties				
	Yes - definite difficultion	es [	No Ifn	o, go to G7			
G6.	If you have answered "yes" to G5, please answer the following questions about these difficulties:						
	a) How long have these difficulties been present?						
	🗌 Less than a month 📋 1-5 months 📄 6-12 months 📄 Over a year						
	b) Do the difficulties upset or distress your child?						
	🗌 Not at all 🛛 🗍 O	nly a little	🗌 Quite a	lot 🗌 A gr	eat deal		
	c) Do the difficulties inter areas?	rfere with y	our child's eve	ryday life in th	ne following		
		Not at all	Only a little	Quite a lot	A great deal		
	i) Home life						
	ii) Friendships						
	iii) Classroom learning						
	iv) Leisure activities						
	d) Do the difficulties put a burden on you or the family as a whole?						
	🗌 Not at all 🗌 Oi	nly a little	🗌 Quite a	lot 🗌 A gr	eat deal		

G7. These questions are about how **your child** may have been feeling or acting recently. For each question, please say how much he/she has felt or acted this way in the **past two weeks.** 

In the past two weeks my child...

		True	Sometimes true	Not true
a)	Felt miserable or unhappy			
b)	Didn't enjoy anything at all			
c)	Felt so tired that he/she just sat around and did nothing			
d)	Was very restless			
e)	Felt like he/she was no good anymore			
f)	Cried a lot			
g)	Found it hard to think properly or concentrate			
h)	Hated him/herself			
i)	Felt he/she was a bad person			
j)	Felt lonely			
k)	Thought nobody really loved him/her			
I)	Thought he/she could never be as good as other kids			
m)	Felt he/she did everything wrong			

Please contact your Doctor if you have any concerns.



G8. Below is a list of sentences that describe how people feel.
 For each statement, please tick the response that seems to describe your child for the last 3 months. Please respond to all statements as well as you can, even if some do not seem to concern your child.

		Not true or hardly ever true	Somewhat true or Sometimes true	Very true or often true
a)	When my child feels frightened it is hard for them to breathe			
b)	My child gets headaches when they are at school			
c)	My child doesn't like to be with people they don't know well			
d)	My child gets scared if they sleep away from home			
e)	My child worries about other people liking them			
f)	When my child gets frightened, they feel like passing out			
g)	My child is nervous			
h)	My child follows me wherever I go			
i)	People tell me that my child looks nervous			
j)	My child feels nervous with people they don't know well			
k)	My child gets stomach-aches at school			
I)	When my child gets frightened, they feel like they are going crazy			
m)	My child worries about sleeping alone			
n)	My child worries about being as good as other kids			
	When my child gets frightened, they feel like things are not real			

G8 continued...

	Not true or hardly ever true	Somewhat true or Sometimes true	Very true or often true
<ul> <li>p) My child has nightmares about something bad happening to their parents</li> </ul>			
q) My child worries about going to school			
<ul> <li>r) When my child gets frightened, their heart beats fast</li> </ul>			
s) They get shaky			
<ul> <li>My child has nightmares about something bad happening to them</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>My child worries about things working out for them</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>When my child gets frightened, they sweat a lot</li> </ul>			
w) My child is a worrier			
<ul> <li>My child gets really frightened for no reason at all</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>y) My child is afraid to be alone in the house</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>It is hard for my child to talk with people they don't know well</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>aa) When my child gets frightened, they feel like they are choking</li> </ul>			
bb) People tell me that my child worries too much			
cc) My child doesn't like to be away from their family			
<ul> <li>dd) My child is afraid of having anxiety</li> <li>(or panic) attacks</li> </ul>			
ee) My child worries that something bad might happen to their parents			
ff) My child feels shy with people they don't know well			



G8 continued...

		Not true or hardly ever true	Somewhat true or Sometimes true	Very true or often true
gg)	My child worries about what is going to happen in the future			
hh)	When my child gets frightened, they feel like throwing up			
ii)	My child worries about how well they do things			
jj)	My child is scared to go to school			
kk)	My child worries about things that have already happened			
II)	When my child gets frightened, they feel dizzy			
mn	n) My child feels nervous when they are with other children or adults and they have to do something while they watch them (for example: read aloud, speak, play a game, play a sport)			
nn)	My child feels nervous when they are going to parties, dances, or any place where there will be people they don't know well			
00	) My child is shy			

G9. We are asking these questions to help us understand more about communication strengths and difficulties in children.

	My child	Less than once a week	At least once a week	Once or twice a day	Several times a day
a)	Simplifies words by leaving out some sounds, e.g. "crocodile" pronounced as "cockodile", or "stranger" as "staynger"				
b)	Pronounces words in a babyish way, such as "chimbley" for "chimney" or "bokkle" for "bottle"				
c)	Leaves off beginnings or ends of words, e.g. says "roe" instead of "road" or "nana" instead of "banana"				
d)	Makes mistakes in pronouncing long words; e.g. says "vegebable" rather than "vegetable"or "trellistope" rather than "telescope"				
e)	Mispronounces "th" for "s" or "w" for "r". E.g. says "thoap" instead of "soap" or "wabbit" instead of "rabbit"				
f)	Speaks clearly so that words can be easily understood by someone who doesn't know him/her very well				
g)	Speaks fluently and clearly, producing all speech sounds accurately and without hesitation				
h)	Gets mixed up between he and she so might say "he" when talking about a girl, or "she" when talking about a boy				



G9 continued...

	My child	Less than once a week	At least once a week	Once or twice a day	Several times a day
i)	Gets mixed up between he/him or she/her, so might say "him is working" rather than "he is working", or "her have a cake" rather than "she has a cake"				
j)	Produces utterances that sound babyish because they are just 2 or 3 words long, such as "me got ball" instead of "I've got a ball" or "give dolly" instead of "give me the dolly"				
k)	Leaves off past tense -ed endings on words, so might say "John kick the ball" instead of "John kicked the ball", or "Sally play over there" instead of "Sally played over there"				
1)	Leaves out "is" and so says "Daddy going to work" rather than "Daddy's going to work" or "Daddy is going to work". Or might say " The boy big" rather than "The boy is big"				
m	) Produces long and complicated sentences such as: "When we went to the park I had a go on the swings"; "I saw this man standing on the corner"				
n)	Produces sentences containing "because" such as "John had a cake because it was his birthday"				

G9 continued...

	My child	Less than once a week	Once or twice a day	Several times a day
o)	Makes false starts, and appears to grope for the right words; e.g. might say "can I - can I - can I - can I have an ice cream"			
p)	Forgets words he/she knows e.g. instead of "rhinocerous" may say "you know the animal with the horn on its nose"			
q)	Mixes up words of similar meaning e.g. might say "dog" for "fox", or "screwdriver" for "hammer"			
r)	Mixes up words that sound similar e.g. might say "telephone" for "television" or "magician" for "musician"			
	Is vague in choice of words, making it unclear what he/she is talking about, e.g. saying "that thing" rather than "kettle"			
	Uses abstract words that refer to general concepts rather than something you can see, e.g. "knowledge", "politics", "courage"			
u)	Uses words that refer to whole classes of objects, rather than a specific item, e.g. refers to a table, chair and drawers as "furniture", or to apples, bananas and pears as "fruit"			

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G10. a) How noticeable do you think your o Not at all noticeable A lit Very noticeable				ple? e notice:	able
b) These questions ask you about <b>your</b> feelings about your child's cleft. To what extent are each of these statements true of your feelings over the last					
<u>six months?</u>	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
<ul> <li>i) I feel that the cleft is dominating my experience of bringing up my child</li> </ul>					
ii) I worry that the cleft is affecting my relationship with my child					
iii) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's learning at school					
iv) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's self-confidence					
<ul> <li>v) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's ability to get on with other children</li> </ul>					
vi) I worry about any other treatment that my child might need					
vii) I feel comfortable talking to my child about their cleft					
viii) My child is able to explain to other people about their cleft					
ix) I feel optimistic about my child's future					
<ul> <li>x) I feel that there are positives to having a child with a cleft (please specify below)</li> </ul>					

<b>G</b> 11.	How many close friends do <b>you</b> (not your child) have (other than your					
	partner if applicable)?					
	0 1 2 3 4 or more					
G12.	Overall, how would you rate your relationships with your close friends?					
	□ Poor □ Fair □ Good □ Excellent					
G13.	In the last year, did you experience a period of acute stress or an emotional event which had an influence on your state of mind? (Please cross <u>all</u> boxes that apply to you)					
	☐ i) Death of a partner					
	🗌 ii) Divorce					
	iii) Marital separation					
	iv) Prison sentence					
	$\Box$ v) Death of a parent or close family member					
	🗌 vi) Personal injury or illness					
	🗌 vii) Marriage					
	viii) Being sacked or laid off from work					
	ix) Marital reconciliation					
	x) Retirement					
	xi) Change in health of family member					
	🗌 xii) Pregnancy					
	☐ xiii) Sex difficulties					
	xiv) Gaining a new family member					
	🗌 xv) Business readjustment					
	🗌 xvi) Change in financial state					
	xvii) Death of a close friend					
	xviii) Change to a different line of work					



#### G13 continued...

- xix) Change in number of arguments with spouse
- □ xx) Setting up a mortgage
- 🗌 xxi) Foreclosure of mortgage or loan
- xxii) Change in responsibilities at work
- xxiii) Son or daughter leaving home
- xxiv) Trouble with in-laws
- □ xxv) Outstanding personal achievement
- xxvi) Partner begins or stops work
- xxvii) Begin or end school/higher education
- xxviii) Change in living conditions
- xxix) Change in personal habits
- xxx) Trouble with your boss at work
- xxxi) Change in work hours or conditions
- 🗌 xxxii) Moving house
- xxxiii) Change in schools/higher education
- xxxiv) Change in hobbies
- xxxv) Change in church activities
- xxxvi) Change in social activities
- 🗌 xxxvii) Getting a small loan
- xxxviii) Change in sleeping habits
- xxxix) Change in the number of family get-togethers
- □ xl) Change in eating habits
- 🗌 xli) Holiday
- 🗌 xlii) Christmas
- 🗌 xliii) Minor breaches of the law

G14. These questions ask about your relationship with your current partner (if applicable).

### □ I do not currently have a partner

		Agree	Agree Somewhat	Neutral	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree
a)	My partner and I have a close relationship					
b)	My partner and I have problems in our relationship					
c)	l am very happy in my relationship					
d)	My partner is usually understanding					
e)	l often think about ending our relationship					
f)	I am satisfied with my relationship with my partner					
g)	We often disagree about important decisions					
h)	I have been lucky in my choice of a partner					
i)	We agree about how children should be raised					
j)	I think my partner is satisfied with our relationship					



The Cleft Lip and Palate Association (CLAPA) is a UK charity which provides support to families affected by cleft lip/palate. CLAPA are separate from your cleft team.

- G15. Since your child's cleft was diagnosed, have you received any support from CLAPA?
  - **T**Yes No If no, go to section H
- G16. What type of support have you received from CLAPA? (Cross all that apply)
  - a) Information about cleft lip and palate
  - b) Information about treatment
  - □ c) Emotional support
  - d) I have attended a family event
  - e) My child has attended an event
  - f) I have volunteered/fundraised for CLAPA
  - g) My child has volunteered/fundraised for CLAPA
  - h) Other (specify below)



□ Often

- G17. How often have you been satisfied with the support you have received from CLAPA?
  - □ Never

- □ Sometimes
- Almost always

- ☐ Always
- G18. When did you first hear about CLAPA (if applicable)?

When my child was diagnosed When my child was born

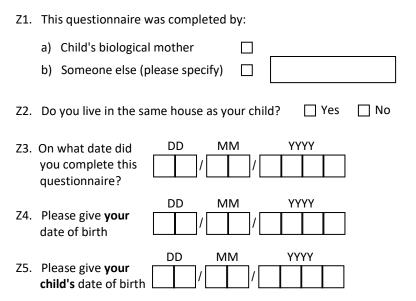
- When my child was
- years old

# SECTION H - ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOR THE MOTHER

H1.	a) Does the child's biological fath	ner currently live with you?	□Yes □No
	If No b) How old was your child	when the biological father left th	e home?
	i) Years Months i) ii) Biological father never lived	Weeks	
	left the home before child w		
H2.	a) Does the child's biological fath	her have a cleft lip or cleft palate?	P □Yes □No
	If Yes b) What type of cleft?	c) Is their cleft:	
	<ul> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unilateral</li> <li>Bilateral</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	
H3.	a) To the best of your knowledge diagnosed with a cleft lip or cl	e, have any of the biological fathe left palate? □Yes □No	r's relatives been
	lf Yes		
b)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type?	iii) Is their cleft:
		<ul> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unilateral</li> <li>Bilateral</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>
c)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type?  Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iii) Is their cleft: Unilateral Bilateral Not known
d)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type? Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iii) Is their cleft: Unilateral Bilateral Not known



## SECTION Z



### THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

Please use this space for any additional comments you would like to make:

When completed please send this back in the freepost brown envelope to:

The Cleft Collective University of Bristol Oakfield House Oakfield Grove Bristol, BS8 2BN

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